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IDENTITY & SECURITY

Take charge of your data: using Cloud DLP to de-identify and obfuscate sensitive information

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In our previous “Taking charge of your data” post, we talked about how to [gain visibility into your data using the Cloud Data Loss Prevention \(DLP\) API](#). But discovering sensitive data is just the start. In this post we’ll tackle how to protect that data by incorporating data obfuscation and minimization techniques automatically into your



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Thus, with de-identification, if a customer gave their phone number in a chat message like:

```
My phone number is 8582394000 if you need to reach me
```

You could share the text minus the phone number—something like:

```
My phone number is [PHONE_NUMBER] if you need to reach me
```

In this way, de-identification can help reduce the risks inherent in data so that when someone is granted access to it, they are less likely to be exposed to any sensitive PII.

De-identification in Cloud DLP

There are several de-identification techniques that can help obscure sensitive information while preserving some utility. Below are a few common techniques supported in Cloud DLP.

- [Replacement](#) - Replaces each input value with a given value.
- [Redaction](#) - Redacts a value by removing it.
- [Mask](#) - Masks a string either fully or partially by replacing a given number of characters with a specified fixed character. This technique can, for example, mask everything but the last 4-digits of an account number or social security number.

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inside a block of text.

Expanding on the phone number example above, let's say you wanted to replace the phone number using *pseudonymization with a format preserving token*. This would look something like the following:

```
My phone number is 6070548884 if you need to reach me
```

Or, here's the pseudonymized output plus an optional prefix indicating it can be reverted:

```
My phone number is PHONE(10):6070548884 if you need to reach me
```

All of Cloud DLP's de-identification options are available through a simple REST API, as well as several [client libraries](#) in common scripting and programming languages. To get started, check out the [Cloud DLP documentation](#).

Cloud DLP in action

Cloud DLP provides a variety of flexible and scalable tools to help you de-identify sensitive data and reduce risk in your production workloads. Here are a few examples of how we see customers using Cloud DLP.

Automated large-scale data obfuscation

Your business needs to share data with a third-party to run an analysis, but you don't

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Row	userid	zipcode	age	happiness	
1	121317708	24946	18	0	ber? [Customer] My social is 444-33-2222
2	121317709	24946	18	16	? [Customer] My social is 444-33-2222 [A
3	121317710	24946	18	51	er? [Customer] My social is 444-33-2222 [

Tokenized User ID

Redact PII out of unstructured data

Row	userid	zipcode	age	happiness	
1	797338592	24946	18	0	[Customer] My social is [US_SOCIAL_SECURITY_
2	939761292	24946	18	16	[Customer] My social is [US_SOCIAL_SECURITY_
3	180722276	24946	18	51	[Customer] My social is [US_SOCIAL_SECURITY_

To get started, here is [a reference pipeline that leverages Cloud DLP and Dataflow](#) to automatically obfuscate data and ingest it to Cloud Storage or BigQuery.

Real-time data minimization

In the spirit of reducing privacy risks, you need to manage the data that you collect from



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Better yet, you can call [Cloud DLP's API](#) directly to integrate with virtually any application, including Google Apigee, our API management platform, to help [protect all your API endpoints inbound and outbound](#).

Preventing PII stored in your data from exposure is a key concern for many organizations—and not so easy to do. Cloud DLP provides powerful tools to help you protect the security and privacy of your data, via an easy-to-use and flexible API. To learn more, visit our [Cloud Data Loss Prevention](#) page for more resources on getting started.



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