

[Cloud SQL](https://cloud.google.com/sql/) (<https://cloud.google.com/sql/>)

[Documentation](https://cloud.google.com/sql/docs/) (<https://cloud.google.com/sql/docs/>)

[PostgreSQL](https://cloud.google.com/sql/docs/postgres/) (<https://cloud.google.com/sql/docs/postgres/>) [Guides](#)

# Configuring database flags

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This page describes how to configure database flags for Cloud SQL, and lists which flags you can set for your instance. You use database flags to adjust PostgreSQL parameters and options, to configure and tune your instance.

In some cases, setting one flag may require that you set another flag to fully enable the desired functionality.

When you set, remove, or modify a flag for a database instance, the database might be restarted. The flag value is then persisted for the instance until you remove it. If the instance is the source of a replica, the replica will also restart to align with the current configuration of the instance.

## Configuring database flags

### Setting a database flag

[CONSOLE](#)    [GCLOUD](#)    [REST](#)

1. In the [Google Cloud Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/project/_/sql/instances) ([https://console.cloud.google.com/project/\\_/sql/instances](https://console.cloud.google.com/project/_/sql/instances)), create a new Cloud Console project, or open an existing project by selecting the project name.

**★ Important:** You should be aware that some resource identifiers (such as project IDs) might be retained beyond the life of your project. For this reason, avoid storing sensitive information in resource identifiers.

[...see naming guidelines](#)

2. Open the instance and click **Edit**.
3. Scroll down to the **Flags** section.

4. To set a flag that has not been set on the instance before, click **Add item**, choose the flag from the drop-down menu, and set its value.
5. Click **Save** to save your changes.
6. Confirm your changes under **Flags** on the Overview page.

## Clearing all flags to their default value

**CONSOLE**

**GCLOUD**

**REST**

1. In the [Google Cloud Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/project/_/sql/instances) ([https://console.cloud.google.com/project/\\_/sql/instances](https://console.cloud.google.com/project/_/sql/instances)), create a new Cloud Console project, or open an existing project by selecting the project name.



**Important:** You should be aware that some resource identifiers (such as project IDs) might be retained beyond the life of your project. For this reason, avoid storing sensitive information in resource identifiers.

[...see naming guidelines](#)

2. Open the instance and click **Edit**.
3. Open the **Database flags** section.
4. Click the **X** next to all of the flags shown.
5. Click **Save** to save your changes.

## Viewing current values of database flags

To view all current values of the PostgreSQL settings, log into your instance with the `psql` client and enter the following statement:

```
SELECT name, setting FROM pg_settings;
```



Note that you can change the value only for supported flags (as listed below).

## Determining what database flags have been set for an instance

To see what flags have been set for a Cloud SQL instance:

[CONSOLE](#)[GCLOUD](#)[REST](#)

1. In the [Google Cloud Console](#) ([https://console.cloud.google.com/project/\\_/sql/instances](https://console.cloud.google.com/project/_/sql/instances)), create a new Cloud Console project, or open an existing project by selecting the project name.



**Important:** You should be aware that some resource identifiers (such as project IDs) might be retained beyond the life of your project. For this reason, avoid storing sensitive information in resource identifiers.

[...see naming guidelines](#)

2. Select the instance to open its [Instance Overview](#) page.

The database flags that have been set are listed under the **Database flags** section.

## Supported flags

For a given flag, Cloud SQL might support a different range than the corresponding PostgreSQL parameter or option.

**Note:** Some flags in the following table are in beta for Cloud SQL. Acceptable ranges for these flags might change. The Cloud SQL [SLA](#) (<https://cloud.google.com/sql/sla>) does not cover instances that use non-default settings for these flags.

A (#postgres-a) | C (#postgres-c) | D (#postgres-d) | E (#postgres-e) | F (#postgres-f) | G (#postgres-g) | H (#postgres-h) | I (#postgres-i) | J (#postgres-j) | L (#postgres-l) | M (#postgres-m) | O (#postgres-o) | P (#postgres-p) | R (#postgres-r) | S (#postgres-s) | T (#postgres-t) | V (#postgres-v) | W (#postgres-w)

Cloud SQL Flag	Type	Acceptable Values and Notes
<a href="#">autovacuum</a> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM</a> )	<a href="#">boolean</a> <a href="#">on</a>   <a href="#">off</a>	
<a href="#">autovacuum_analyze_scale_factor</a> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-ANALYZE-SCALE-FACTOR">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-ANALYZE-SCALE-FACTOR</a> )	<a href="#">float</a> 0 ... 100	

<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-ANALYZE-THRESHOLD">autovacuum_analyze_threshold</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-ANALYZE-THRESHOLD">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-ANALYZE-THRESHOLD</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-FREEZE-MAX-AGE">autovacuum_freeze_max_age</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-FREEZE-MAX-AGE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-FREEZE-MAX-AGE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 100000 ... 2000000000
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-MAX-WORKERS">autovacuum_max_workers</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-MAX-WORKERS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-MAX-WORKERS</a> )	<b>integer</b> 1 ... varies (see note)
	<p>★ <b>Note:</b> To determine the maximum value you can set for this flag, you must first calculate the number of backend connections that are in use. This calculation is the sum of the values for max_connections (maximum number of client connections), autovacuum_max_workers (maximum number of autovacuum processes) and <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-MAX-WORKER-PROCESSES">max_worker_processes</a> (<a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-MAX-WORKER-PROCESSES">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-MAX-WORKER-PROCESSES</a>). The sum cannot exceed <b>262142</b>.</p>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-MULTIXACT-FREEZE-MAX-AGE">autovacuum_multixact_freeze_max_age</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-MULTIXACT-FREEZE-MAX-AGE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-MULTIXACT-FREEZE-MAX-AGE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 10000 ... 2000000000
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-NAPTIME">autovacuum_naptime</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-NAPTIME">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-NAPTIME</a> )	<b>integer</b> 1 ... 2147483 s
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-COST-DELAY">autovacuum_vacuum_cost_delay</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-COST-DELAY">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-COST-DELAY</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 100 ms, or -1 to use the <a href="#">vacuum_cost_delay</a> value
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-COST-LIMIT">autovacuum_vacuum_cost_limit</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-COST-LIMIT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-COST-LIMIT</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 10000, or -1 to use the <a href="#">vacuum_cost_limit</a> value
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-SCALE-FACTOR">autovacuum_vacuum_scale_factor</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-SCALE-FACTOR">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-SCALE-FACTOR</a> )	<b>float</b> 0 ... 100

<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-VACUUM-THRESHOLD">autovacuum_vacuum_threshold</a></u>	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-AUTOVACUUM-WORK-MEM">autovacuum_work_mem</a></u>	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647 KB, or -1 to use <b>maintenance_work_mem</b> value
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-COMPLETION-TARGET">checkpoint_completion_target</a></u>	<b>float</b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-COMPLETION-TARGET">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-COMPLETION-TARGET</a> )
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-TIMEOUT">checkpoint_timeout</a></u>	<b>integer</b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-TIMEOUT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-TIMEOUT</a> )
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-WARNING">checkpoint_warning</a></u>	<b>integer</b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-WARNING">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-CHECKPOINT-WARNING</a> )
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-COMMIT-DELAY">commit_delay</a></u>	<b>integer</b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-COMMIT-DELAY">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-COMMIT-DELAY</a> )
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-COMMIT-SIBLINGS">commit_siblings</a></u>	<b>integer</b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-COMMIT-SIBLINGS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-COMMIT-SIBLINGS</a> )
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-CONSTRAINT-EXCLUSION">constraint_exclusion</a></u>	<b>enumeration</b> <code>partition on off</code>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-CONSTANTS">cpu_index_tuple_cost</a></u>	<b>float</b> 0.0 ... inf
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-CPU-OPERATOR-COST">cpu_operator_cost</a></u>	<b>float</b> 0.0 ... inf
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-CPU-TUPLE-COST">cpu_tuple_cost</a></u>	<b>float</b> 0.0 ... inf
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-OTHER">cursor_tuple_fraction</a></u>	<b>float</b> 0.0 ... 1.0

<u><a href="#">deadlock_timeout</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-locks.html">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-locks.html</a> )	<b>integer</b> 1 ... 2147483647 ms
<u><a href="#">default_statistics_target</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-DEFAULT-STATISTICS-TARGET">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-DEFAULT-STATISTICS-TARGET</a> )	<b>integer</b> 1 ... 10000
<u><a href="#">default_tablespace</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-DEFAULT-TABLESPACE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-DEFAULT-TABLESPACE</a> )	<b>string</b>
<u><a href="#">default_transaction_deferrable</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-DEFAULT-TRANSACTION-DEFERRABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-DEFAULT-TRANSACTION-DEFERRABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<u><a href="#">default_transaction_isolation</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-DEFAULT-TRANSACTION-ISOLATION">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-DEFAULT-TRANSACTION-ISOLATION</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> <code>serializable</code>   'repeatable read' <code>committed</code>   'read uncommitted'
<u><a href="#">enable_bitmapscan</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<u><a href="#">enable_hashagg</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<u><a href="#">enable_hashjoin</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<u><a href="#">enable_indexonlyscan</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<u><a href="#">enable_indexscan</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<u><a href="#">enable_material</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<u><a href="#">enable_mergejoin</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off

<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">enable_nestloop</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">enable_seqscan</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">enable_sort</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">enable_tidscan</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.5/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-ENABLE</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-OTHER">force_parallel_mode</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-OTHER">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-OTHER</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> <b>off on regress</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-FROM-COLLAPSE-LIMIT">fromCollapse_limit</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-FROM-COLLAPSE-LIMIT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-FROM-COLLAPSE-LIMIT</a> )	<b>integer</b> <b>1 ... 2147483647</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">geqo</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">geqo_effort</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/11/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO</a> )	<b>integer</b> <b>1 ... 10</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">geqo_generations</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO</a> )	<b>integer</b> <b>0 ... 2147483647</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">geqo_pool_size</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO</a> )	<b>integer</b> <b>0 ... 2147483647</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">geqo_seed</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO</a> )	<b>float</b> <b>0.0 ... 1.0</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">geqo_selection_bias</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO</a> )	<b>float</b> <b>1.5 ... 2.0</b>

<u><a href="#">geqo_threshold</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-QUERY-GEQO</a> )	<b>integer</b> 2 ... 2147483647
<u><a href="#">gin_fuzzy_search_limit</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-GIN-FUZZY-SEARCH-LIMIT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-GIN-FUZZY-SEARCH-LIMIT</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647
<u><a href="#">gin_pending_list_limit</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-CLIENT-STATEMENT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-CLIENT-STATEMENT</a> )	<b>integer</b> 64 ... 2147483647 KB
<u><a href="#">hot_standby_feedback</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-replication.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-REPLICATION-STANDBY">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-replication.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-REPLICATION-STANDBY</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on off
<u><a href="#">idle_in_transaction_session_timeout</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-CLIENT-STATEMENT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-CLIENT-STATEMENT</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647 ms
<u><a href="#">joinCollapse_limit</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-JOIN-COLLAPSE-LIMIT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-JOIN-COLLAPSE-LIMIT</a> )	<b>integer</b> 1 ... 2147483647
<u><a href="#">lock_timeout</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-CLIENT-STATEMENT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-client.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-CLIENT-STATEMENT</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647 ms
<u><a href="#">log_autovacuum_min_duration</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-LOG-AUTOVACUUM-MIN-DURATION">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-autovacuum.html#GUC-LOG-AUTOVACUUM-MIN-DURATION</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647 ms, or -1 to disable
<u><a href="#">log_checkpoints</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on off
<u><a href="#">log_connections</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on off
<u><a href="#">log_disconnections</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on off
<u><a href="#">log_duration</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on off

<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT">log_error_verbosity</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHAT</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> <b>terse   default   verbose</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR">log_executor_stats</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-HOSTNAME">log_hostname</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-HOSTNAME">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-HOSTNAME</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-LOCK-WAITS">log_lock_waits</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-LOCK-WAITS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-LOCK-WAITS</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-MIN-DURATION-STATEMENT">log_min_duration_statement</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-MIN-DURATION-STATEMENT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-MIN-DURATION-STATEMENT</a> )	<b>integer</b> <b>-1 ... 2147483647 ms</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHEN">log_min_error_statement</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHEN">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHEN</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> <b>debug5   debug4   debug3   debug2   debug1   info   notice   warning   error   log   panic</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHEN">log_min_messages</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHEN">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-LOGGING-WHEN</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> <b>debug5   debug4   debug3   debug2   debug1   info   notice   warning   error   log   panic</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR">log_parser_stats</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR">log_planner_stats</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-REPLICATION-COMMANDS">log_replication_commands</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-REPLICATION-COMMANDS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-REPLICATION-COMMANDS</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-STATEMENT">log_statement</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-STATEMENT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-STATEMENT</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> <b>none   ddl   mod   all</b>
<u><a href="#">log_statement_stats</a></u>	<b>boolean</b>

<a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR">(https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-MONITOR)</a>	May not be enabled together with <code>log_parser_stats</code> , <code>log_planner_log_executor_stats</code> .
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-TEMP-FILES">log_temp_files</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-TEMP-FILES">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-logging.html#GUC-LOG-TEMP-FILES</a> )	<code>integer</code> 0 ... 2147483647 KB, or -1 to disable
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-RESOURCE-MEMORY">maintenance_work_mem</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-RESOURCE-MEMORY">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-RESOURCE-MEMORY</a> )	<code>integer</code> 1024 ... 2147483647 KB
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-connection.html#GUC-MAX-CONNECTIONS">max_connections</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-connection.html#GUC-MAX-CONNECTIONS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-connection.html#GUC-MAX-CONNECTIONS</a> )	<code>integer</code> 14 ... varies (see note)
	<p>★ <b>Note:</b> To determine the maximum value you can set for this flag, you must first calculate the number of backend connections that are in use. This calculation is the sum of the values for <code>max_connections</code> (maximum number of client connections), <code>autovacuum_max_workers</code> (maximum number of autovacuum processes) and <code>max_worker_processes</code> (<a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-MAX-WORKER-PROCESSES">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-MAX-WORKER-PROCESSES</a>). The sum cannot exceed <b>262142</b>.</p> <p>The value on replicas must be &gt;= the value on the primary. Changes on the primary propagate to replicas that have a value that is lower than the new value on the primary, or that have been changed from the default value.</p>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-locks.html#GUC-MAX-LOCKS-PER-TRANSACTION">max_locks_per_transaction</a></u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-locks.html#GUC-MAX-LOCKS-PER-TRANSACTION">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-locks.html#GUC-MAX-LOCKS-PER-TRANSACTION</a> )	<code>integer</code> 10 ... 2147483647
	<p>The value on replicas must be &gt;= the value on the primary. Changes on the primary propagate to replicas that have a value that is lower than the new value on the primary, or that have been changed from the default value.</p>
<u><a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-transaction.html#GUC-MAX-PREPARED-TRANSACTIONS">max_prepared_transactions</a></u>	<code>integer</code> 0 ... 262143

( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-MAX-PREPARED-TRANSACTIONS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-MAX-PREPARED-TRANSACTIONS</a> )	The value on replicas must be >= the value on the primary. Changes on the primary propagate to replicas that have a value that is lower than or equal to the new value on the primary, or that have not changed from the default value.
<b><u>max_standby_archive_delay</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-replication.html#GUC-MAX-STANDBY-ARCHIVE-DELAY">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-replication.html#GUC-MAX-STANDBY-ARCHIVE-DELAY</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647 ms, or -1 to wait forever
<b><u>max_standby_streaming_delay</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-replication.html#GUC-MAX-STANDBY-STREAMING-DELAY">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-replication.html#GUC-MAX-STANDBY-STREAMING-DELAY</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2147483647 ms, or -1 to wait forever
<b><u>max_wal_size</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-MAX-WAL-SIZE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-wal.html#GUC-MAX-WAL-SIZE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 2 ... 2147483647 Unit is 16 MB for Postgres 9.6; unit depends on Postgres 11 (default)
<b><u>min_parallel_relation_size</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-MIN-PARALLEL-RELATION-SIZE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-MIN-PARALLEL-RELATION-SIZE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 715827882 Unit is 8 KB
<b><u>old_snapshot_threshold</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-OLD-SNAPSHOT-THRESHOLD">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-OLD-SNAPSHOT-THRESHOLD</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 86400 min, or -1 to disable
<b><u>parallel_setup_cost</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-PARALLEL-SETUP-COST">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-PARALLEL-SETUP-COST</a> )	<b>float</b> 0.0 ... inf
<b><u>parallel_tuple_cost</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-PARALLEL-TUPLE-COST">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-PARALLEL-TUPLE-COST</a> )	<b>float</b> 0.0 ... inf
<b><u>pg_stat_statements.max</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/pgstatstatements.html#id-1001117388">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/pgstatstatements.html#id-1001117388</a> )	<b>integer</b> 1 ... 2147483647
<b><u>pg_stat_statements.save</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/pgstatstatements.html#id-1001117388">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/pgstatstatements.html#id-1001117388</a> )	<b>boolean</b> on   off
<b><u>pg_stat_statements.track</u></b> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/pgstatstatements.html#id-1001117388">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/pgstatstatements.html#id-1001117388</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> none   top   all

<a href="#"><u>pg_stat_statements.track_utility</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/pgstatstatements.html#id-on off 1.11.7.38.8)	<b>boolean</b>
<a href="#"><u>random_page_cost</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-query.html#GUC-RANDOM-PAGE-COST)	<b>float</b> <b>0.0 ... inf</b>
<a href="#"><u>replacement_sort_tuples</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-REPLACEMENT-SORT-TUPLES)	<b>integer</b> <b>0 ... 2147483647</b>
<a href="#"><u>standard_conforming_strings</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-compatible.html#GUC-STANDARD-CONFORMING-STRINGS)	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<a href="#"><u>synchronize_seqscans</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-compatible.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-COMPATIBLE-VERSION)	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<a href="#"><u>temp_buffers</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-resource.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-RESOURCE-MEMORY)	<b>integer</b> <b>100 ... 1073741823</b> Unit is 8 KB
<a href="#"><u>temp_file_limit</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config-resource.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-RESOURCE-DISK)	<b>integer</b> <b>1048576 ... 2147483647</b> KB
<a href="#"><u>trace_notify</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/runtime-config-developer.html)	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<a href="#"><u>trace_recovery_messages</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-developer.html)	<b>enumeration</b> <b>debug5 debug4 debug3 debug2  log notice warning error</b>
<a href="#"><u>trace_sort</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-developer.html)	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<a href="#"><u>track_activities</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-COLLECTOR)	<b>boolean</b> <b>on off</b>
<a href="#"><u>track_activity_query_size</u></a> (https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-STATISTICS-COLLECTOR)	<b>integer</b> <b>100 ... 102400</b>
<a href="#"><u>track_commit_timestamp</u></a>	<b>boolean</b>

( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-replication.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-REPLICATION-SENDER">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-replication.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-REPLICATION-SENDER</a> )	<b>on   off</b>
<u>track_counts</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#GUC-TRACK-COUNTS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#GUC-TRACK-COUNTS</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u>track_functions</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#GUC-TRACK-FUNCTIONS">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#GUC-TRACK-FUNCTIONS</a> )	<b>enumeration</b> <b>none   pl   all</b>
<u>track_io_timing</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#GUC-TRACK-IO-TIMING">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-statistics.html#GUC-TRACK-IO-TIMING</a> )	<b>boolean</b> <b>on   off</b>
<u>vacuum_cost_delay</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-resource.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-RESOURCE-VACUUM-COST">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/runtime-config-resource.html#RUNTIME-CONFIG-RESOURCE-VACUUM-COST</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 100 ms
<u>vacuum_cost_limit</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-VACUUM-COST-LIMIT">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-VACUUM-COST-LIMIT</a> )	<b>integer</b> 1 ... 10000
<u>vacuum_freeze_min_age</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-FREEZE-MIN-AGE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-FREEZE-MIN-AGE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 1000000000
<u>vacuum_freeze_table_age</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-FREEZE-TABLE-AGE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-FREEZE-TABLE-AGE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2000000000
<u>vacuum_multixact_freeze_min_age</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-MULTIXACT-FREEZE-MIN-AGE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-MULTIXACT-FREEZE-MIN-AGE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 1000000000
<u>vacuum_multixact_freeze_table_age</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-MULTIXACT-FREEZE-TABLE-AGE">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-client.html#GUC-VACUUM-MULTIXACT-FREEZE-TABLE-AGE</a> )	<b>integer</b> 0 ... 2000000000
<u>work_mem</u> ( <a href="https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-WORK-MEM">https://www.postgresql.org/docs/10/runtime-config-resource.html#GUC-WORK-MEM</a> )	<b>integer</b> 64 ... 2147483647 KB

## What's next

- Learn more about [PostgreSQL server configuration](https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config.html) (<https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/static/runtime-config.html>).

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